**Name of the article**

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**Abstract**

Paper title should be written in uppercase and lowercase letters, not all uppercase. All authors of the paper must be listed with their affiliations and the corresponding author. Also, if possible, please indicate the authors’ orcid numbers as in the example above. The abstract should be a concise statement of the problem, approach, findings, and implications of the work described within a single paragraph. It should clearly state the paper’s contribution to the field. Define all symbols used in the abstract. Do not cite references in the abstract. The abstract consists of no more than 250 words. Add keywords and PACS numbers below.

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**1. Introduction**

The first section of the paper is usually an introduction section, in which the background, the topic and aims are described. The main results and principal conclusions should be highlighted in this section.

**2. Section name**

Please use the styles and formats defined in this manuscript for titles, texts, figures and tables. Specific examples are as follows.

*2.1. Subsection name*

Subsection text.

*2.1.1. Subsubsection name*

Sections, subsections and subsubsections have different intervals before and after their names – for sections 12 pt and 12 pt, for subsections 10 pt and 10 pt, for subsubsections 6 pt and 6 pt respectively. Each new paragraph indentation is 1 cm. Line spacing in paragraphs is single. The font size of the main text is 12 pt.

*2.2. Figures and Tables*

Figures, schemes, and charts, along with their captions, should be placed in the text where they are first mentioned and numbered consecutively with Arabic numbers. The figure caption should be placed below the picture. The font size of figure caption is 11 pt. The space before and after the picture and its caption is 12 pt.

 

1. (b)

**Figure 1.** If there are multiple panels, please give a detailed description: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. A caption on a single line should be centered.

Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited and numbered consecutively with Arabic numbers. The table caption should be placed above the table. The font size of table caption is 11 pt. The space before and after the table and its caption is 12 pt. A caption on a single line should be centered.

**Table 1.** Table caption.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9a |

 a Tables may have a footer.

*2.3. Formatting of Mathematical Components*

The authors are encouraged to use either the Microsoft Equation Editor or the *MathType* (http://www.mathtype.com) for equations. This is an example of an equation:

 (1)

**3. Materials and methods**

Text.

**4. Results**

Text.

**5. Discussion**

Text.

**6. Conclusion**

Text.

**Acknowledgements**

Text.

**Author contributions**

A.A. Author: Conceptualization, Methodology, Software; B.B. Coauthor: Data curation, Writing, Original draft preparation; CC: Visualization, Investigation; DD: Supervision; CC: Software, Validation; FF: Writing, Reviewing and Editing.

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**Conficts of interest**

The authors declare no conflicts of interest.

**Appendix A. Name of appendix**

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text. All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. Pictures, tables and equations should be numbered consecutively with appendix letter and Arabic number as follows:



**Figure A.1.** Figure caption.

**Table A.1.** Table caption.

|  |  |  |
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| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 7 | 8 | 9 |

 (A.1)

**Appendix B. Name of appendix**

References must be numbered in order of appearance in the text (including citations in tables and legends) and listed individually at the end of the manuscript. We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available.

Citations and References in Appendix sections are permitted provided that they also appear in the reference list here.

In the text, reference numbers should be placed in square brackets [ ], and placed before the punctuation; for example [1], [1–3] or [1,3]. The font size of references is 11 pt.

**References**

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